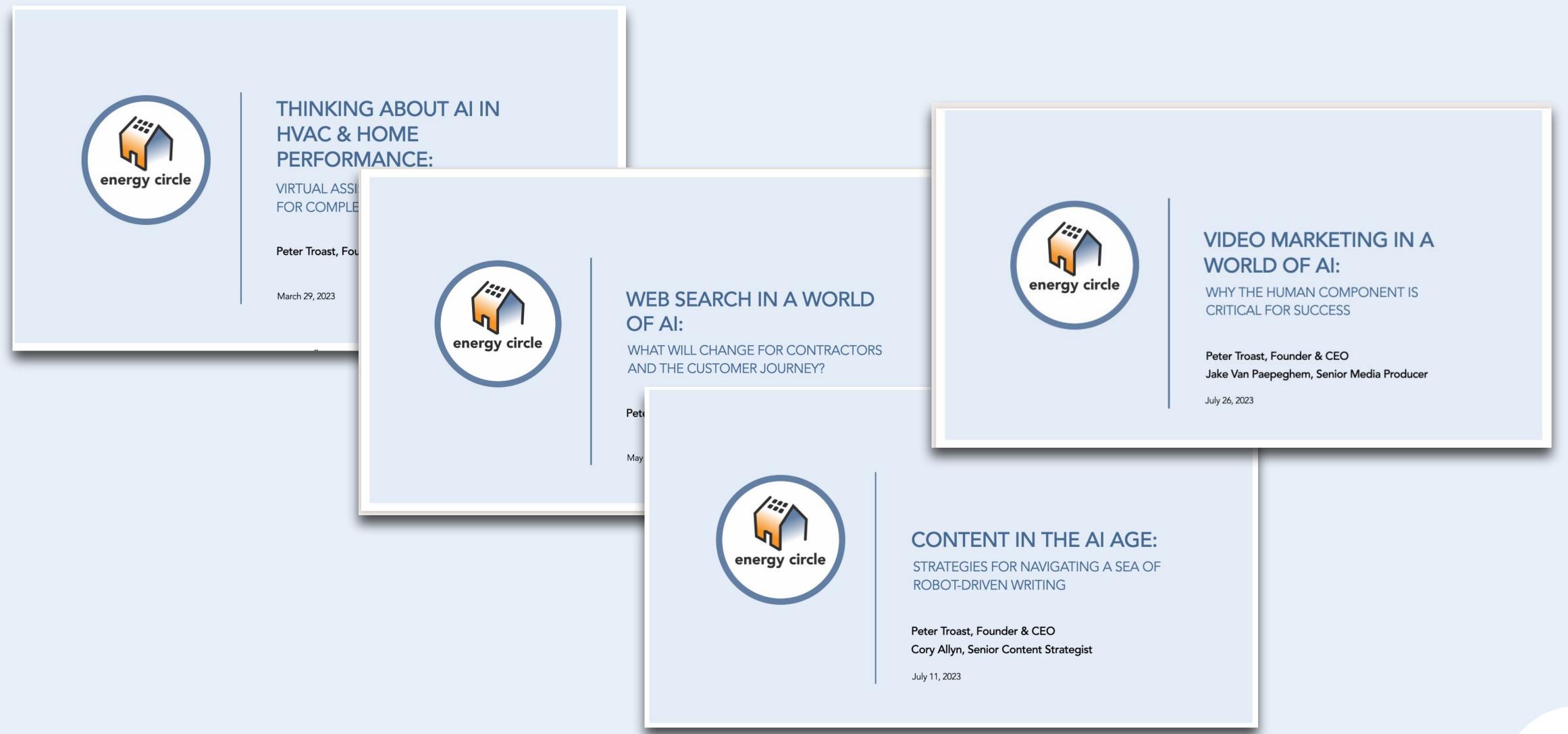


SOLAR, CHANGES TO NET NET METERING, AND THE SHIFT TO STORAGE

Abby Yolda, Director of Solar & Digital Marketing Strategy, and Cory Allyn, Associate Director of Content & Strategy

November 1, 2023

Ongoing Focus on the Implications of Al





Ongoing Focus on the Inflation Reduction Act





What We'll Discuss

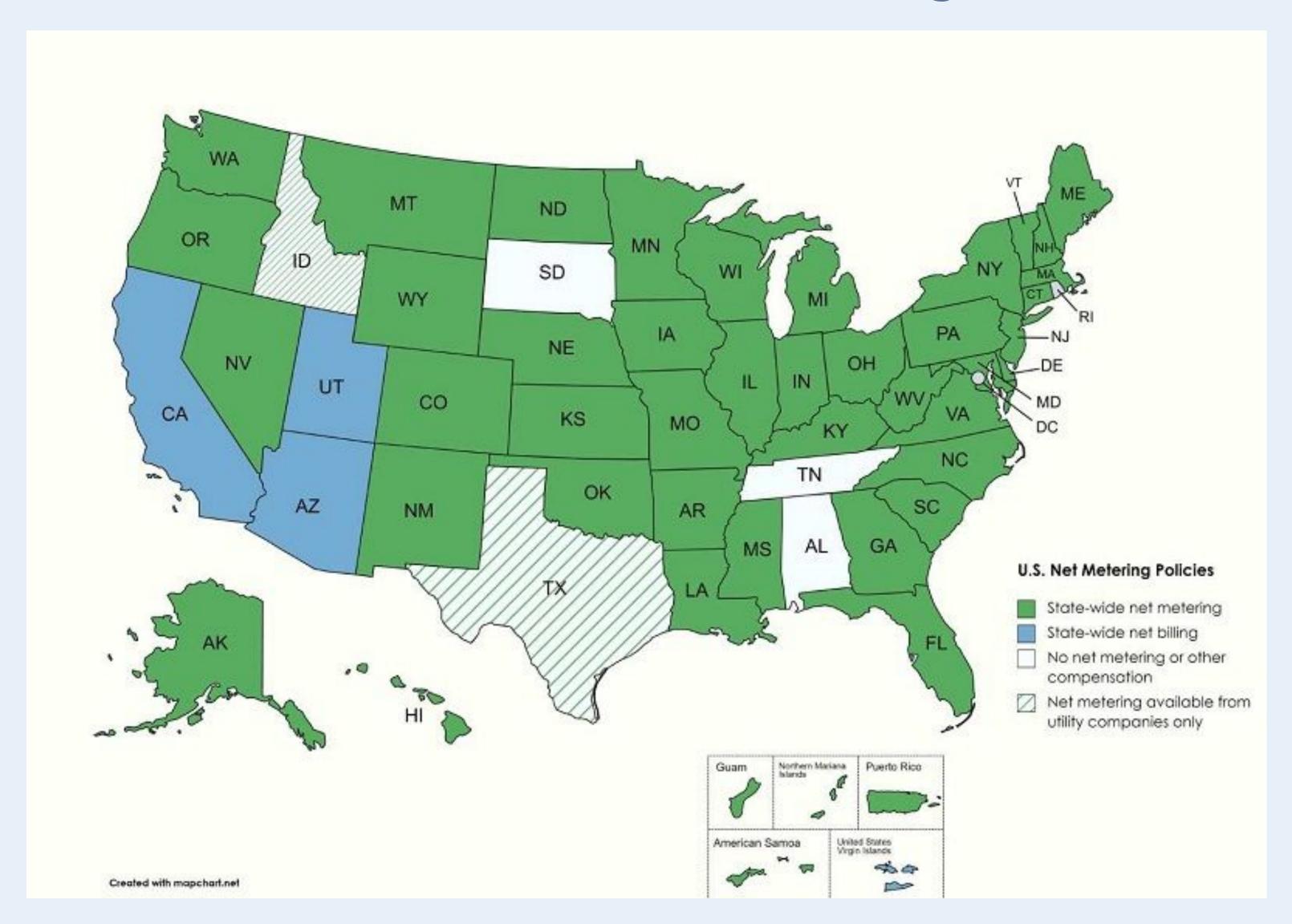
- 1 Overview of Net Metering Today
- Net Metering 3.0 in California
- How Net Metering 3.0 Has Changed Solar Marketing in California
- What You Can Do to Prepare for Potential Net Metering Changes in Your State
- Marketing Tactics for After Net Metering Is Cut



OVERVIEW OF NET METERING



Where is Net Metering Available?



- All states but
 TN and SD have
 some kind of
 net metering
- Available as net billing in CA, HI, UT, AZ
- Available thru utilities only in ID, TX

YellowLite: "What Is Net Metering, And Which States Offer It? (As Of 2023)"



NET METERING 3.0 IN CALIFORNIA



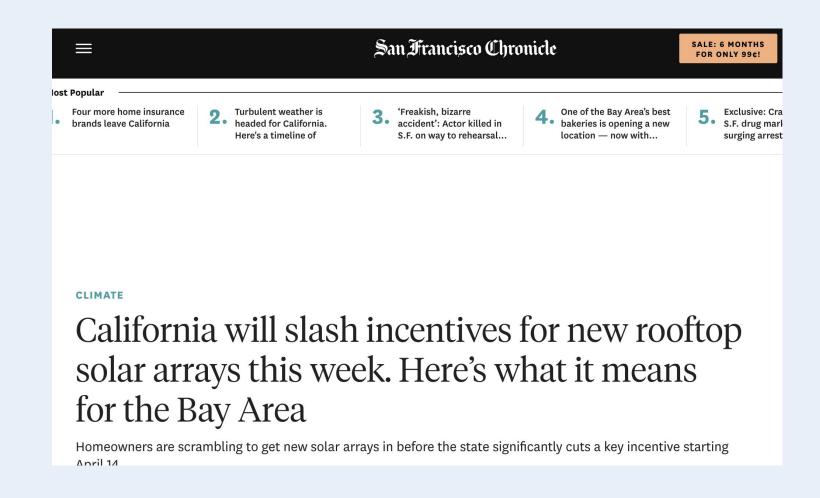
Net Metering 3.0 at a Glance

- Dec 2022 decision by California Public Utilities Commission
- Reduced export rate for new solar installations in California <u>by about</u>
 75% with time-of-use structure
- Locked in rates shifted from 20 years to 9 years + annual
- Went into effect Apr 15, 2023



What Were Homeowners Seeing Leading Up to Net Metering 3.0?





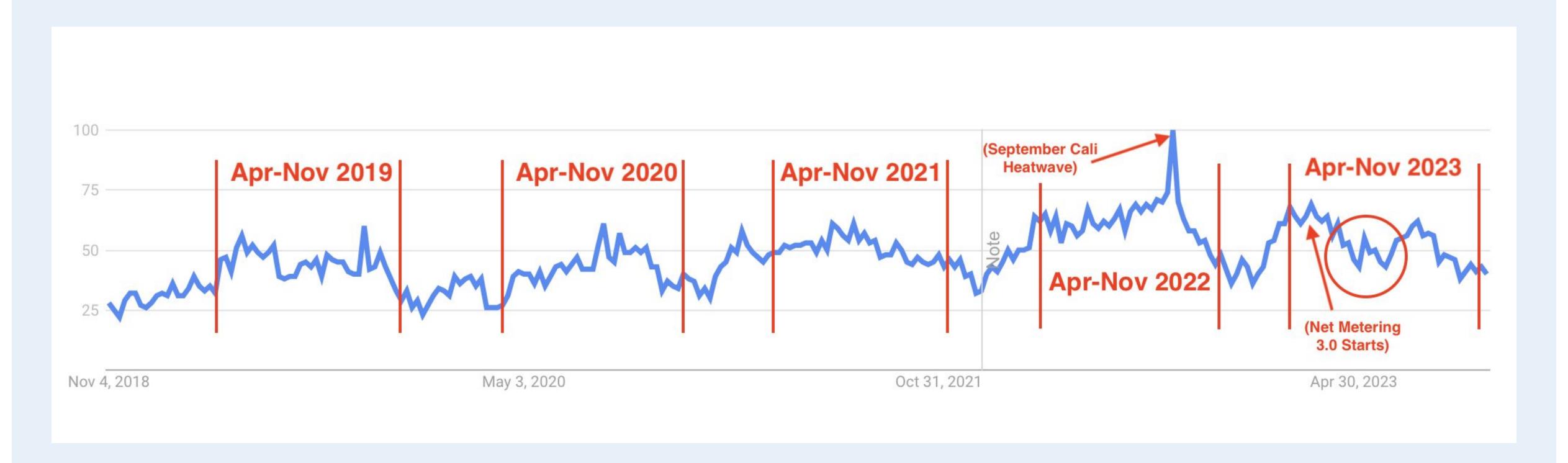






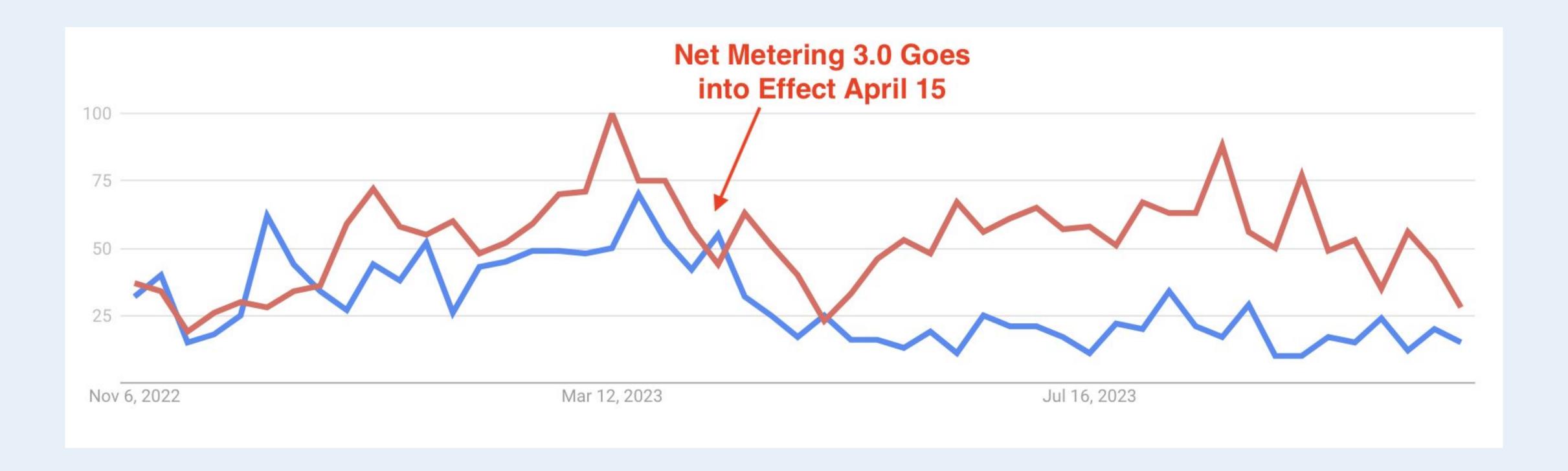






Google Trends data, "solar panels", California only, previous 5 years





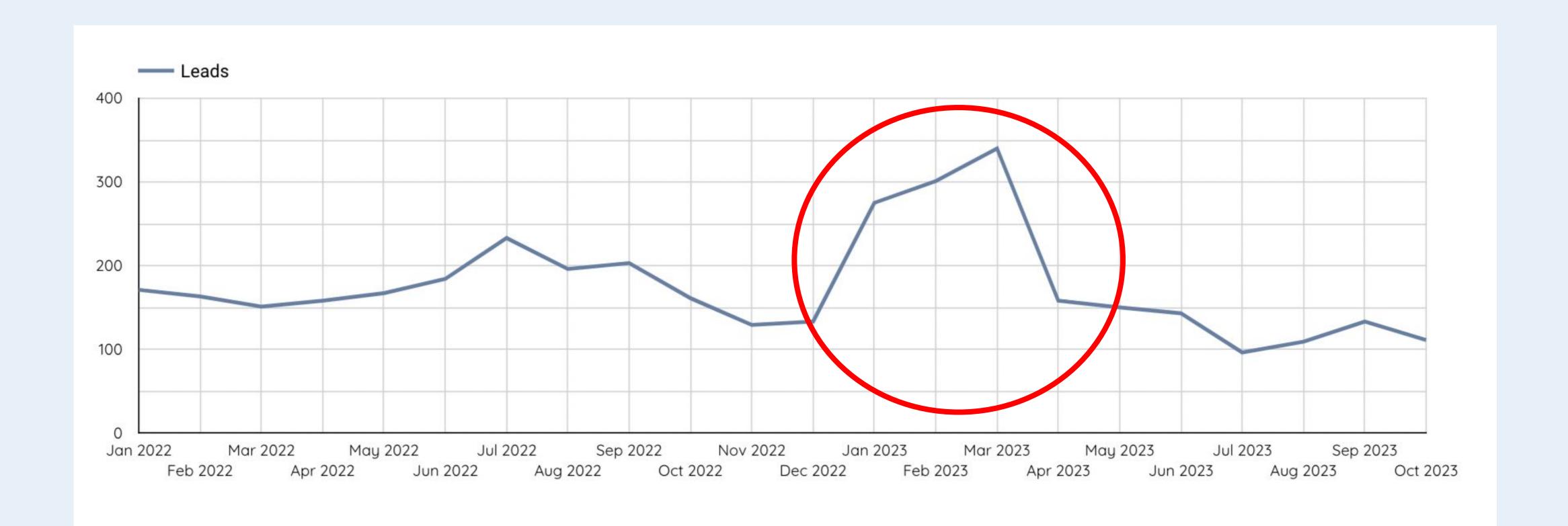
Google Trends data, "net metering" (blue) vs. "tesla powerwall" (red), California only, previous 12 months





Google Search Console data for an Energy Circle solar client in California, screenshot shows last 12 months of organic website impressions





Number of leads for an Energy Circle solar client in California, Jan 2022 - Oct 2023



Overall Market Impact Following the NEM 3.0 Transition

What's more, California, which represents about half of the United States' residential solar market, essentially set its residential solar market on fire with its new net metering rules. As the backlog of customers who rushed in to secure legacy Net Energy Metering (NEM) 2.0 rates dries up, the devastation of NEM 3.0 has begun to reveal itself.

NEM 3.0 slashed compensation for delivering local, clean electricity generated by a rooftop solar array to your neighbors. Rates paid by the utility for exporting solar were cut by about 80%. Installations have pulled back by 40% to 80% in California following the decision.



PV Magazine: "Residential solar is getting crushed by high interest rates and regulatory changes"



Will Net Metering Changes Spread to Other States?





<< BACK TO ENERGYWIRE

State rooftop solar crackdowns cloud the industry's future

By Jason Plautz | 10/24/2023 06:53 AM EDT

More than a dozen states have ended their net metering policies in the past decade, according to a report from the National Academy of Sciences released this summer. But the recent pullbacks are occurring in some of the largest solar states — and political battlegrounds — while the industry is under pressure from supply chain constraints and inflation.

In March, North Carolina cut its rates and replaced them with tariffs that match the electricity price a customer pays. Other states — including Colorado, Idaho and Wisconsin — are weighing their own changes, while legislation introduced in states like Florida and Arkansas could cut their states' programs.

And in the most high-profile example, the climate hawkish state of <u>California</u> slashed its rates in a decision that took effect in April.

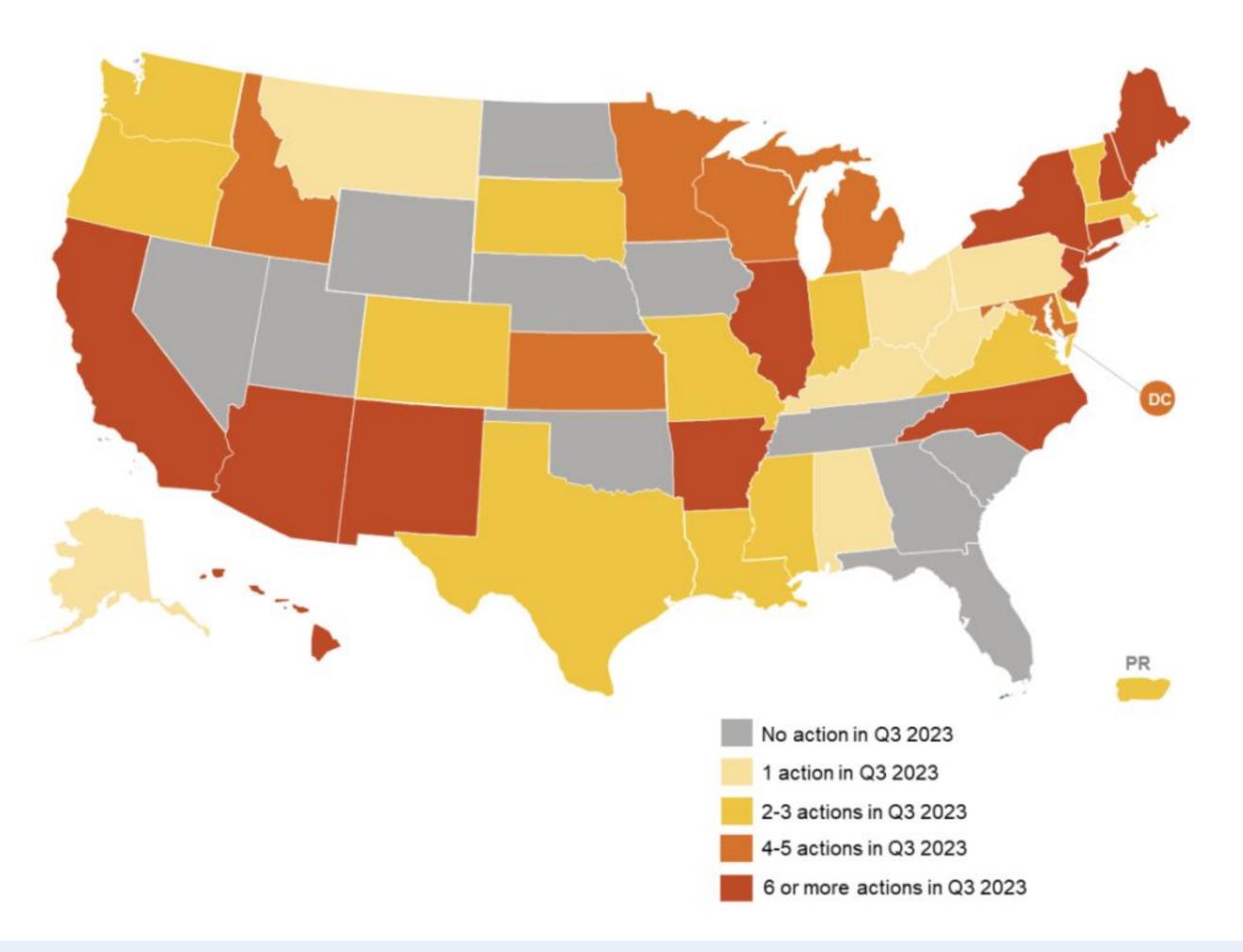


Energy Wire: "State rooftop solar crackdowns cloud the industry's future"



Will Net Metering 3.0 Spread to Other States?





"39 states [...] took some type of distributed solar policy action during Q3 2023 [...] with the greatest number of actions continuing to address net metering policies."

NC Clean Energy: "The 50 States of Solar: States Pursue Funding to Support Residential Solar in Low-Income and Disadvantaged Communities During Q3 2023"



PREPARING FOR THE DEMAND PEAK IF/WHEN NET METERING IS CUT IN YOUR STATE



Do's and Don'ts

- Be Prepared for Excess Demand Leading Up to Transition
- 2 Responsible Urgency in Your Messaging
- Don't Give Customers the Impression that Solar Won't Be Worth It After Transition
- Have a Plan in Place for After the Transition

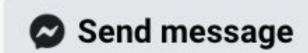


Messaging examples from Energy Circle Solar Clients

Find out what's changing with NEM 3.0 and what the new California net metering policy means for your solar panel installation.



MESSENGER
What Does NEM 3.0
Mean for Solar &...



RESIDENTIAL SOLAR V COMMERCIAL SOLAR V SOLAR BATTERY STORAGE OFF-GRID SOLAR V MICROGRIDS WHAT DOES NEM 3.0 MEAN FOR SOLAR INSTALLATION IN CALIFORNIA? The California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC) unanimously approved the long-anticipated Net Energy Metering (NEM) 3.0 on December 15, 2022. This controversial decision will bring major changes to net metering in California. In this blog, we'll explain what's happening to net metering in California and what the changes mean for your home solar installation **NET ENERGY METERING: HOW IT WORKS** solar customers can export the excess electricity their solar panels produce to the electric grid. In return, they receive a credit from their utility that can be used to pay for the electricity they pull from the grid when there isn't enough sunlight to produce solar power. Under traditional net metering policies, including California's NEM 2.0, solar customers are credited at the full retail rate for the electricity they send to the grid. Under NEM 3.0 in California, solar customers will be credited at a lower rate, reducing the value of this longstanding California solar incentive. WHAT IS NEM 3.0? California's NEM 3.0 is a new version of the state's net metering policy that was approved by the CPUC in December 2022. Net metering 3.0 brings several changes to California's net metering policy, the most significant being lower solar export rates. SOLAR NET METERING IS CHANGING IN CALIFORNIA Here's what will change when NEM 3.0 takes effect: LOWER SOLAR EXPORT RATES Under NEM 3.0, solar customers will no longer be credited for the full retail value of the electricity they send to the grid. The new export rates will vary depending on the time of use. The highest rates will be available during peak demand periods, when consumer demand for electricity is at its highest. Although the lower rates impact the benefits of net metering in California, NEM 3.0 is still a valuable solar incentive for California homeowners, especially

Customers who install solar panels paired with battery storage stand to benefit the most from the new NEM 3.0. Stored solar energy is extremely valuable

those who install battery storage.

SOLAR BATTERIES HAVE MORE VALUE

Net Energy Metering 2.0 expires on April 14, 2023. We're encouraging homeowners to sign up for solar no later than March 17th to guarantee they can get grandfathered in and not miss the savings.



What's Happening with Solar Net Metering in...

Learn more



7 SOLAR MARKETING TACTICS FOR AFTER NET METERING IS CUT



The 7 Tactics

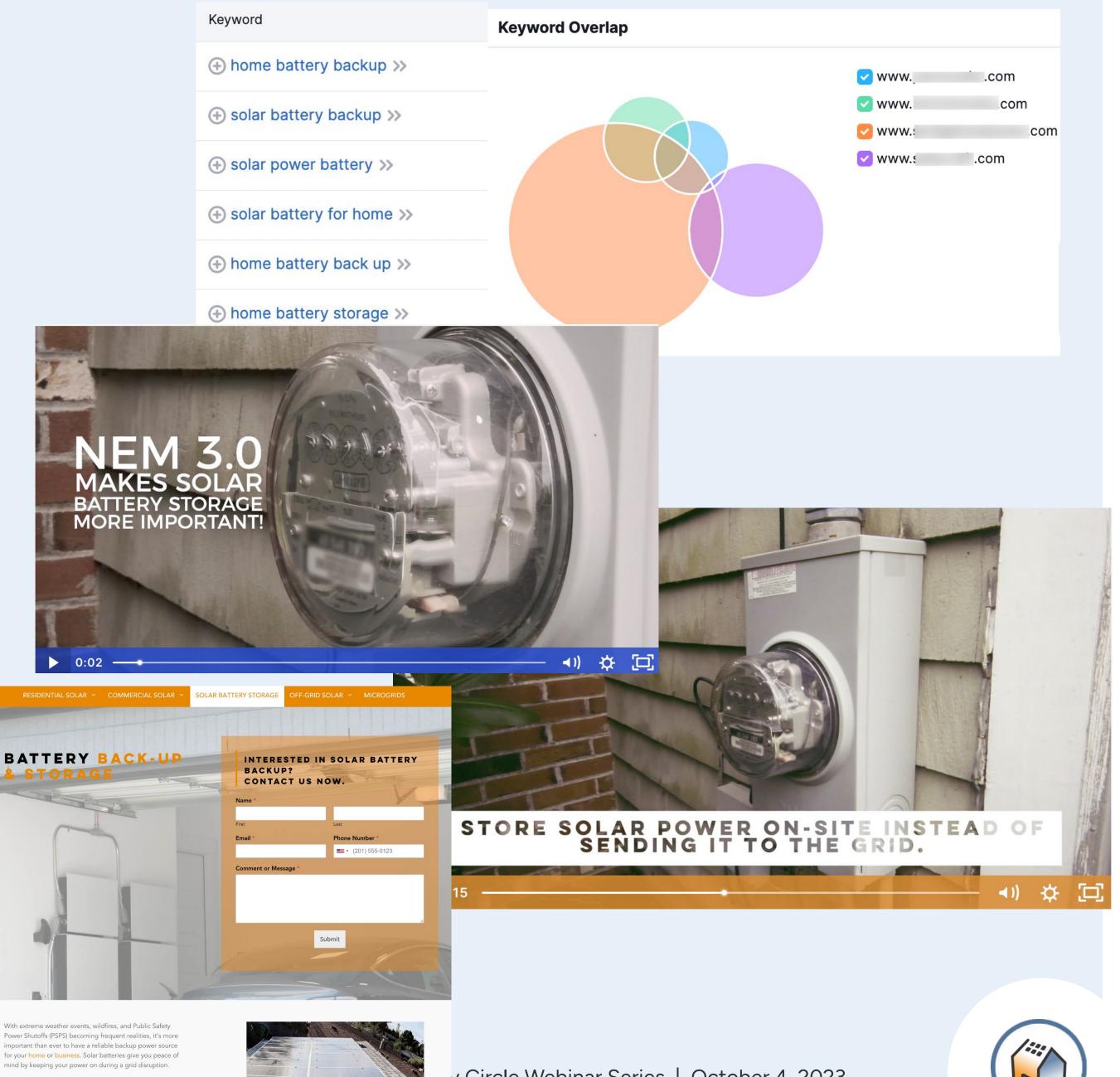
- 1) Shift Emphasis on Solar + Batteries
- 2 Solar Incentives Messaging
- Tell Your Brand Story
- 4 Specialization & Diversification Marketing
- 5 Sales Promotions
- 6 Income-Based Geo Targeting
- 7 Prep Episodic Marketing Campaigns



1. Emphasis on Solar + Batteries

*especially in electricity markets that have time-of-use or other peak demand charging

- Understand how you perform for solar battery related keywords and search results
- Content strategy focused on building up solar battery and solar + battery content and keywords
 - Service pages
 - Product Pages
 - Blogs
 - Videos
 - FAQs
- Reset and re-educate homeowners on ROI, benefits and value post any regulatory change confusion



The benefits of solar energy storage speak for themselves

2. Solar Incentives Messaging

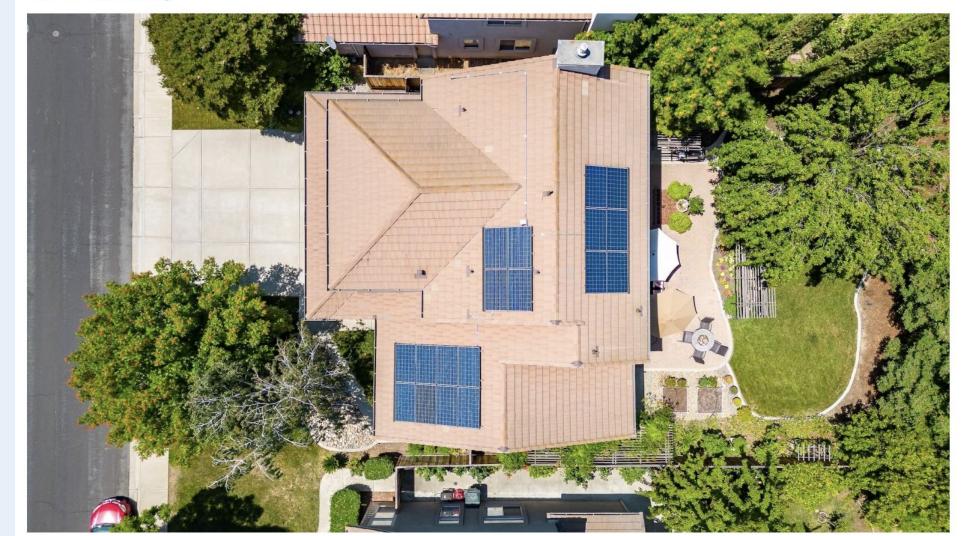
- Highlight other available solar incentives solar tax credit, state tax exemptions, etc
- IRA rebates coming bigger push for electrification which solar can be a part of
- Local rebates, incentives and programs

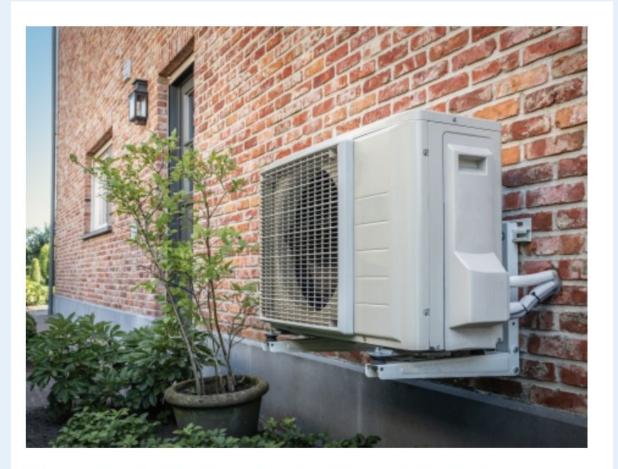


EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT & SOLAR PANELS

How to Participate in SGIP

OCTOBER 2, 2023



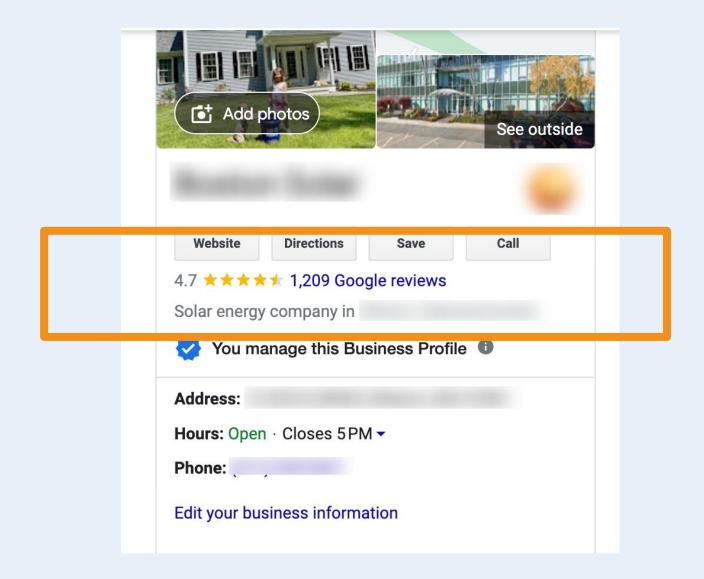


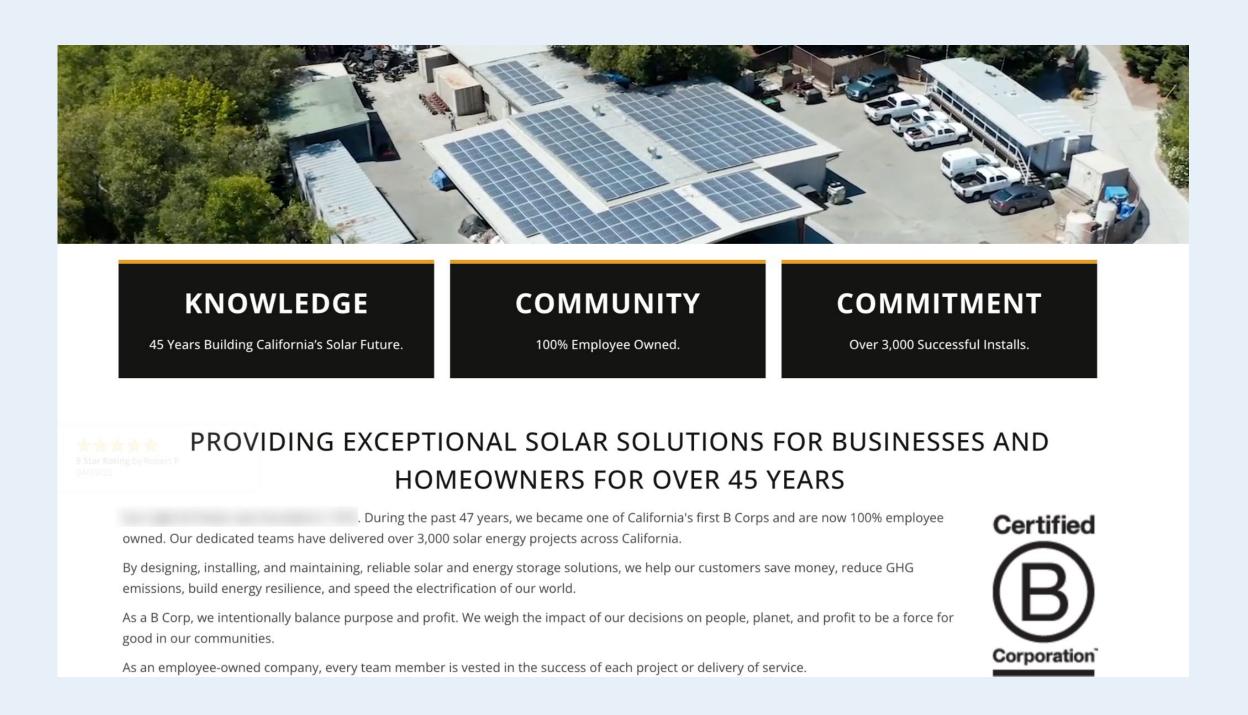
How the Inflation Reduction Act Makes
Your Clean Energy Upgrades More
Affordable



3. Emphasis on Your Brand

- Tell your brand value, mission, and story—what sets you apart
- Seek reviews and referrals (program)
- Highlight project images, drone videos, case studies, testimonials
- Showcase experience, expertise, credentials
- Use all Google Business Profile features



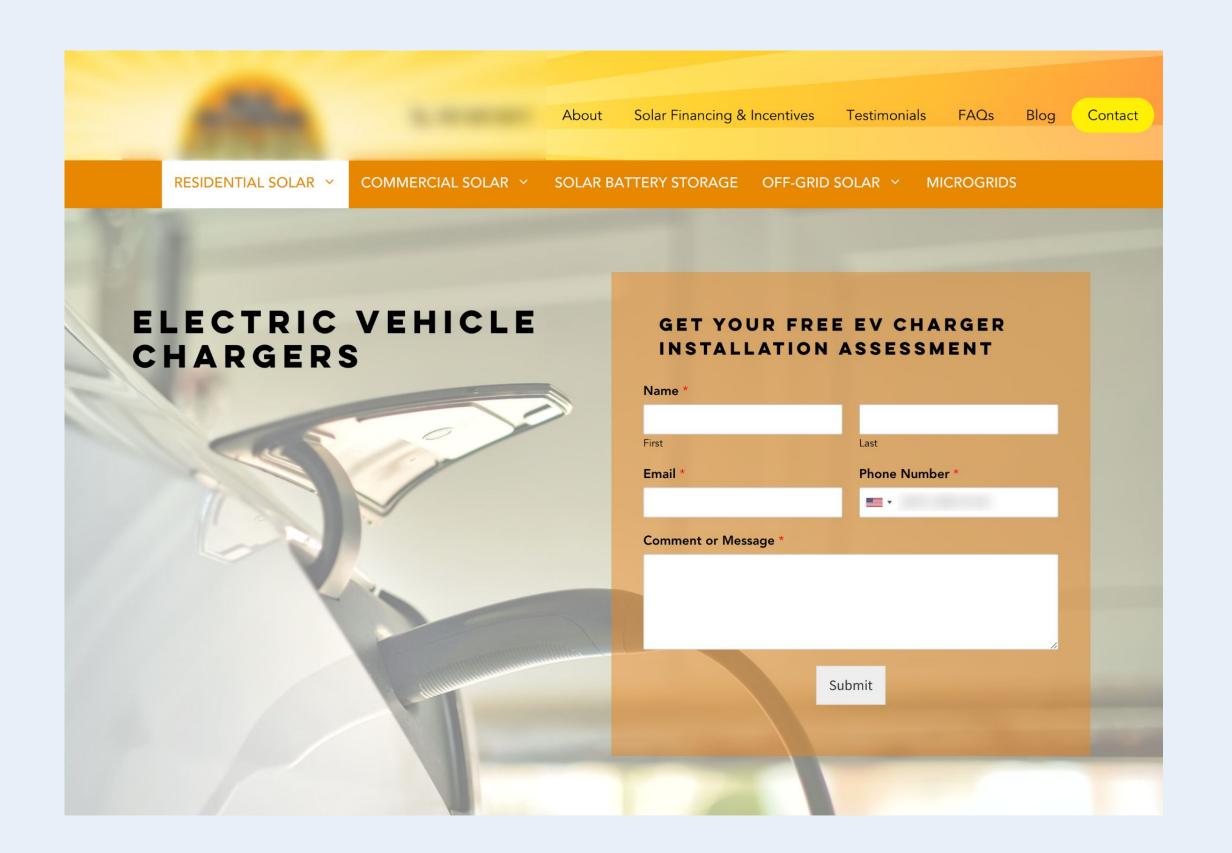






4. Specialization & Diversification Marketing

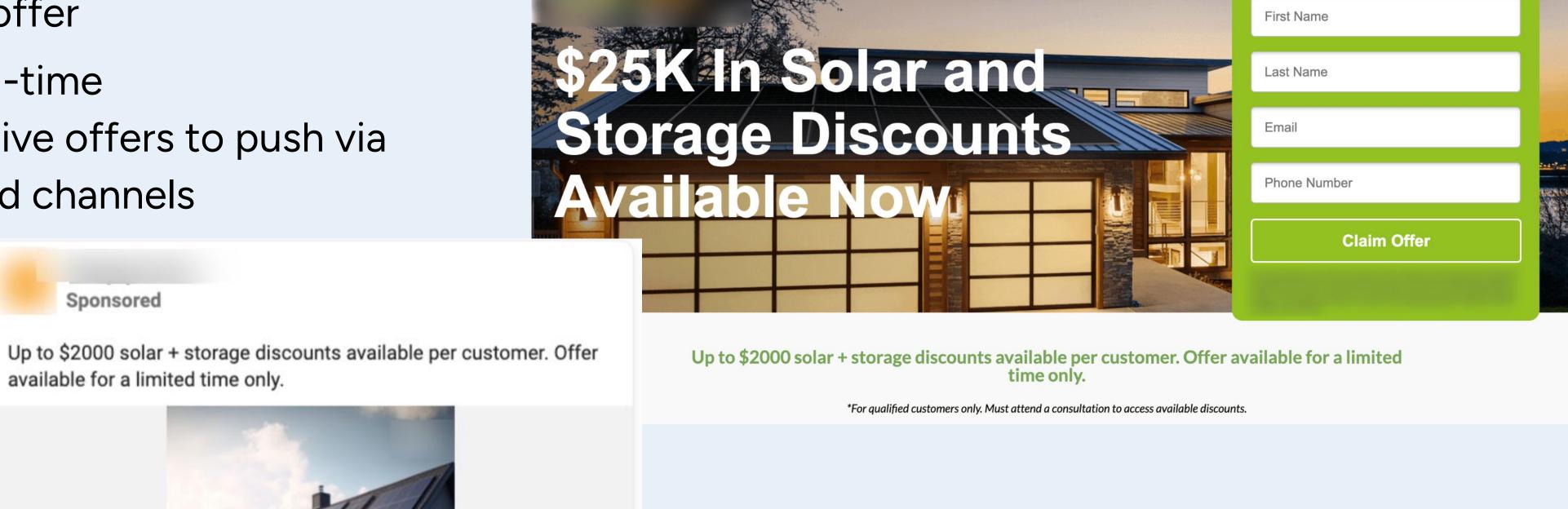
- Protect and lean into any business specializations or credentials
- Diversify and market new and expanding service offerings - maintenance, EV chargers, PPA/leasing, heat pumps/electrification, ground mounts, commercial, off-grid, carports, roofing, etc





5. Sales Promotions

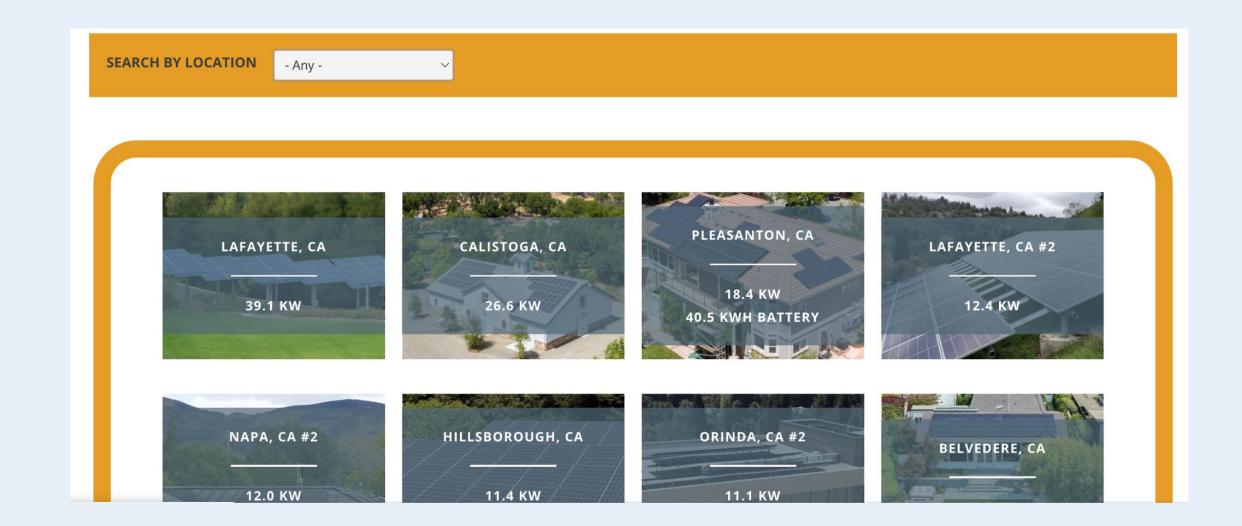
- Pay attention to competitors discount / promotions on offer
- Promote limited-time discount/incentive offers to push via website and paid channels

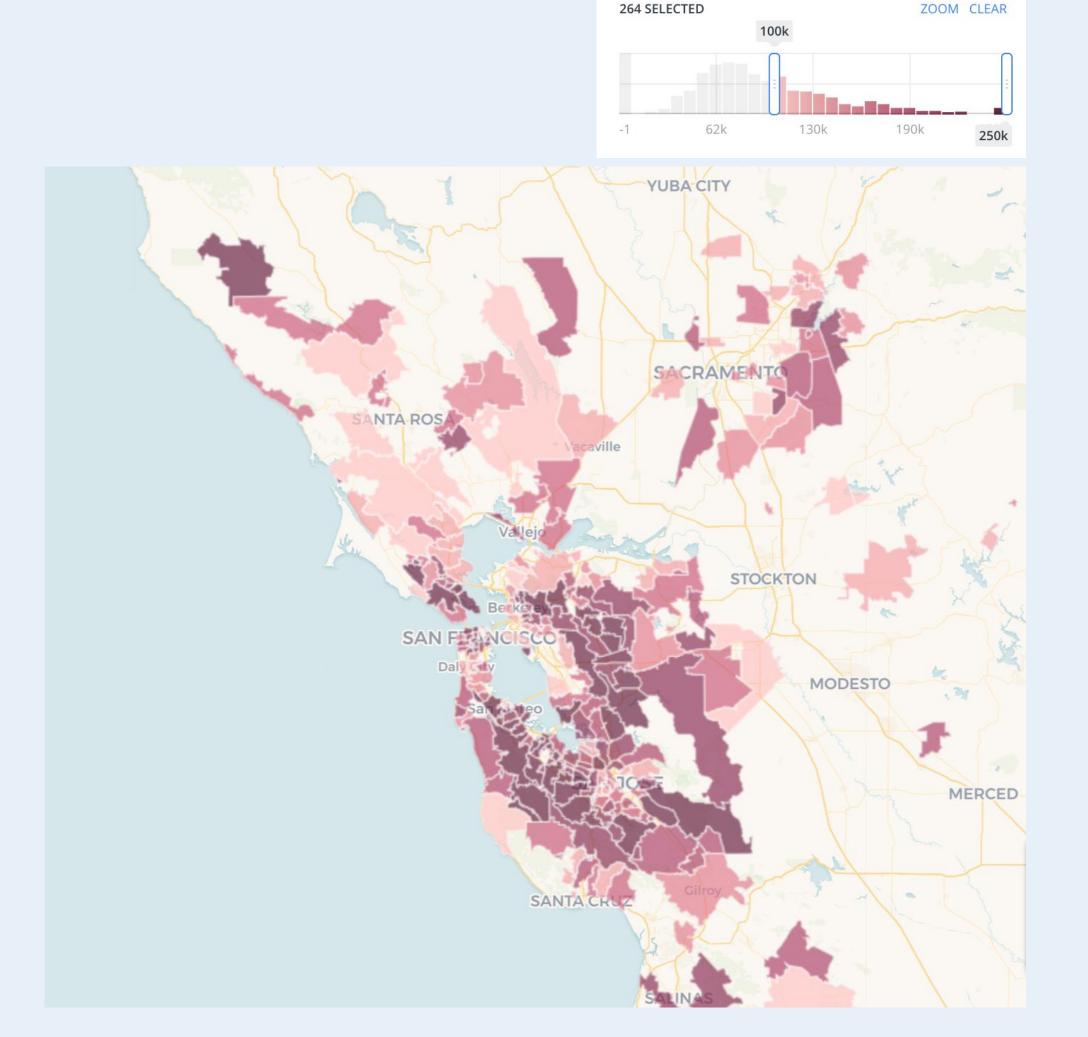




6. Income-Based Geo Targeting

- Income-based geo targeting-zoom in on potential cash purchase customers
- Increase paid ad bids in focused zipcodes or geos
- Build out City pages
- Take stock and target local geo keywords
- Feature project case studies with city info



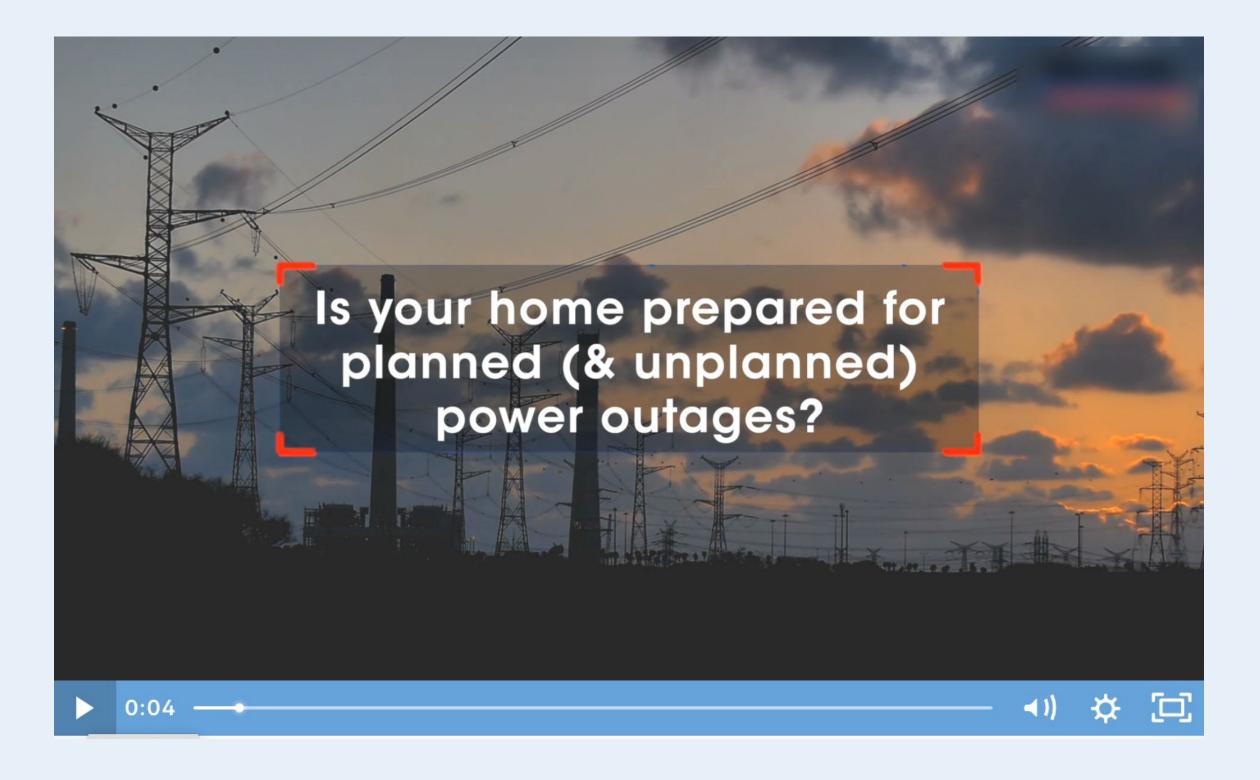


Median Income



7. Prep Episodic Marketing Campaigns

 Episodic campaigns at the ready to meet temporary spikes in solar/battery demand (i.e. heat waves, power outages, power grid issues, severe weather, etc)





QUESTIONS?

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